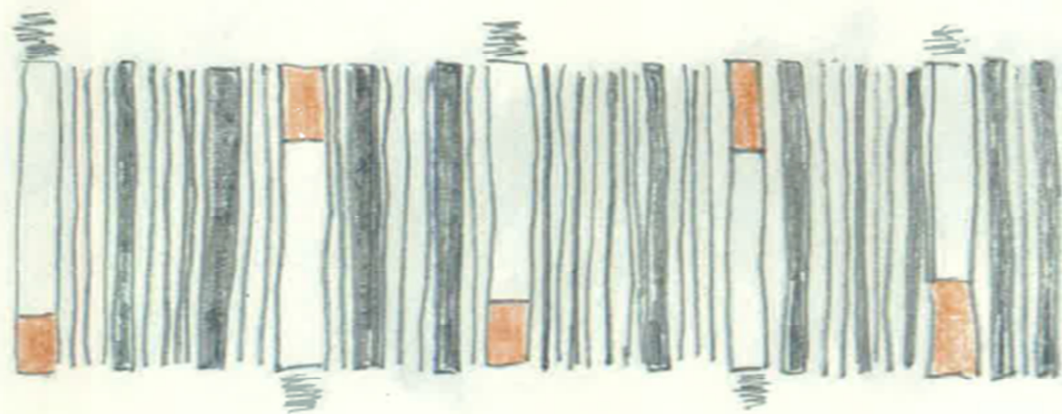


**HOBE!**

5 axola!



No me rayes...